

Table I.F.16 Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	28.7%	9.1%	15.7%	23.0%	24.8%	32.9%	14.9%	30.7%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	11.7% *	--	--	--	1.6% *	23.1% *	8.0% *	12.4% *
Mining and manufacturing	24.4%	13.1% *	17.2% *	25.7%	23.9%	24.9%	14.6%	25.1%
Construction	20.5%	4.6% *	18.5%	14.2%	25.4%	29.7% *	12.8%	24.7%
Utilities and transp.	30.3%	--	18.0% *	42.5%	22.6%	31.8%	33.8%	30.1%
Wholesale trade	27.7%	2.2% *	5.1% *	25.7%	26.9%	33.1%	10.7%	30.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	37.0%	11.1% *	18.1% *	36.2%	26.7%	41.4%	19.7%	38.5%
Retail trade	32.7%	8.4% *	10.5% *	15.4%	13.5%	41.3%	8.2%	36.1%
Professional services	27.6%	11.8%	16.1%	22.7%	29.5%	29.4%	16.1%	29.3%
Other services	28.7%	10.8% *	17.5%	16.9%	21.1%	37.4%	12.8%	32.0%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	31.1%	10.1%	11.3%	21.6%	24.5%	37.0%	12.3%	33.8%
For profit, unincorporated	26.6%	4.4% *	29.0%	29.2%	27.8%	28.4%	20.1%	28.2%
Nonprofit	20.6%	15.4% *	27.7%	22.2%	23.4%	19.3%	23.3%	20.4%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	18.3%	13.6% *	23.2%	22.5%	15.0%	25.1% *	16.2%	20.9%
5-9 years	23.3%	11.8% *	8.2% *	30.0%	25.4%	29.5%	20.2% *	25.6%
10-19 years	22.5%	6.3% *	16.4%	16.3%	30.4%	29.4%	12.1%	28.2%
20 or more years	29.9%	8.0%	15.3%	23.8%	24.2%	33.1%	14.6%	31.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	31.9%	--	18.0% *	24.5%	26.4%	33.3%	18.2%	32.0%
1 location only	19.0%	8.9%	15.6%	22.6%	22.2%	19.0%	14.6%	22.8%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	21.9%	--	2.1% *	13.7% *	3.7% *	33.6%	5.4% *	26.1%
25-49 %	20.3%	11.2% *	11.0% *	13.2% *	21.6%	23.2%	11.1% *	22.0%
50-74 %	27.0%	2.8% *	10.5% *	22.8%	34.7%	28.6%	7.8%	30.0%
75% or more	29.2%	10.0%	16.7%	23.4%	24.2%	33.5%	15.9%	31.0%
Union presence								
No union employees	30.0%	9.4%	16.2%	23.3%	25.4%	36.3%	15.7%	32.6%
Has union employees	24.9%	6.2% *	9.3% *	20.8% *	21.2%	26.1%	5.6% *	25.6%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	25.9%	4.9% *	7.8% *	11.6% *	12.6%	34.3%	8.0% *	28.0%
Less than 50% low-wage	28.9%	9.5%	16.2%	23.6%	25.7%	32.8%	15.3%	30.8%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	22.7%	6.1%	17.6%	21.9%	23.3%	25.6%	14.8%	24.8%
25-49 %	32.7%	12.5% *	15.4%	29.7%	27.6%	36.0%	18.1%	34.1%
50-74 %	34.9%	9.1% *	13.0% *	20.4%	26.6%	40.4%	12.5%	37.2%
75% or more	22.3%	13.5% *	12.8%	20.1%	21.2%	23.7%	14.0%	23.2%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	27.8%	6.0%	12.8%	18.0%	24.8%	36.8%	11.0%	31.9%
25-49 %	29.1%	8.6% *	17.3%	23.2%	25.2%	31.4%	17.6%	29.9%
50-74 %	30.3%	17.8%	20.7%	33.5%	23.9%	34.9%	21.1%	32.3%
75% or more	21.8%	9.5% *	17.8% *	40.1%	18.8% *	24.9% *	16.0% *	24.5%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table I.F.16 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer contributed to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.76%	1.52%	1.76%	1.93%	1.49%	1.05%	1.23%	0.85%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	4.81% *	--	--	--	1.41% *	10.24% *	6.94% *	5.74% *
Mining and manufacturing	1.56%	8.59% *	5.87% *	7.56%	3.22%	1.84%	3.40%	1.65%
Construction	3.46%	2.32% *	5.28%	3.06%	6.65%	11.66% *	2.58%	5.07%
Utilities and transp.	2.71%	--	10.55% *	11.20%	6.10%	3.19%	9.94%	2.81%
Wholesale trade	2.53%	1.45% *	2.56% *	5.01%	4.79%	3.97%	2.78%	2.94%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.44%	4.46% *	6.89% *	5.95%	4.37%	3.04%	4.13%	2.60%
Retail trade	3.38%	5.08% *	4.59% *	4.36%	3.07%	4.31%	2.30%	3.69%
Professional services	1.23%	3.47%	2.90%	3.68%	2.47%	1.65%	2.73%	1.35%
Other services	2.15%	3.49% *	5.02%	3.39%	4.93%	2.91%	2.38%	2.49%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.95%	2.03%	1.67%	2.18%	1.91%	1.28%	1.06%	1.06%
For profit, unincorporated	1.72%	1.73% *	5.76%	5.60%	3.67%	2.38%	4.29%	1.89%
Nonprofit	1.61%	5.93% *	7.50%	3.78%	3.09%	2.14%	3.98%	1.70%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.52%	5.33% *	6.14%	5.85%	3.87%	9.50% *	3.31%	3.89%
5-9 years	3.65%	4.58% *	4.27% *	7.66%	7.09%	7.33%	6.06% *	4.77%
10-19 years	2.30%	2.11% *	3.41%	2.69%	4.51%	7.24%	1.78%	3.34%
20 or more years	0.85%	1.83%	2.42%	2.44%	1.67%	1.07%	1.39%	0.90%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.91%	--	6.05% *	2.82%	1.75%	1.06%	3.17%	0.92%
1 location only	1.19%	1.52%	1.84%	2.36%	2.60%	4.00%	1.31%	1.94%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	3.66%	--	2.12% *	10.97% *	1.64% *	5.23%	4.60% *	4.22%
25-49 %	2.30%	6.34% *	7.19% *	4.21% *	5.73%	3.07%	4.19% *	2.64%
50-74 %	2.24%	1.27% *	4.58% *	5.37%	5.86%	2.87%	1.91%	2.53%
75% or more	0.83%	1.79%	1.96%	2.11%	1.58%	1.14%	1.39%	0.92%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.90%	1.62%	1.82%	1.75%	1.57%	1.34%	1.31%	1.02%
Has union employees	1.39%	4.17% *	6.57% *	10.99% *	4.48%	1.48%	2.49% *	1.43%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	2.24%	3.43% *	5.01% *	3.68% *	3.30%	2.78%	2.84% *	2.48%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.80%	1.62%	1.83%	2.02%	1.57%	1.11%	1.29%	0.89%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.23%	1.84%	2.79%	3.55%	2.56%	1.87%	2.17%	1.46%
25-49 %	1.38%	4.03% *	3.61%	3.41%	3.21%	1.73%	2.50%	1.49%
50-74 %	1.74%	3.21% *	4.19% *	2.96%	3.01%	2.21%	2.10%	1.87%
75% or more	1.38%	5.08% *	3.39%	3.41%	2.93%	1.81%	2.43%	1.51%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	1.27%	1.74%	2.24%	1.98%	2.45%	2.06%	1.28%	1.53%
25-49 %	1.02%	3.32% *	3.37%	3.00%	2.25%	1.25%	2.90%	1.07%
50-74 %	2.70%	4.96%	4.70%	6.94%	3.61%	4.30%	3.28%	3.16%
75% or more	4.98%	4.36% *	12.16% *	11.88%	7.18% *	9.18% *	5.07% *	6.79%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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